# **DLO DAILY MEDIA UPDATE**

### **CURRENT NEWS 11 APRIL 2011**

### Machine Foreign Language Translation Systems bridge gap between Soldiers, locals

"In the counterinsurgency strategy it has been recognized that language and linguistic capabilities are one of the seven key cornerstones for success in the counterinsurgency strategy in Afghanistan, so this is pretty important stuff. If you can't talk to the people who you are trying to win the hearts and minds of, it is kind of hard to win a counterinsurgency."

### Language program for Marine Forces Reserve continues to advance

The Marine Forces Reserve command language program has come a long way since the new command language program manager showed up in 2009. The program is capable of sending Marines to San Diego State University in San Diego, Calif., to learn foreign languages before they get deployed. Recently, 12 Marines from 1st Battalion 25th Marine Regiment, 4th Marine Division, attended a class to learn basic Pashto before deploying to Afghanistan. They graduated from the class March 24.

### **DARPA** issues BAA for advanced robotic translator

Called the Broad Operational Language Translation, (BOLT) the BAA specifies that DARPA is looking for a new Human Language Technology (HLT) research and development program to create a hardware/software combination that can translate multiple (foreign) languages "in all genres" (voice, recorded voice, email, text, etc.) It should also be able to retrieve information from translated material and be able to serve as both a machine-machine and human-machine translator and finally, the trickiest part, to take both visual and tactile cues from the environment and then to perform some sort of reasoning on that information, possibly combined with other inputs, to come up with an appropriate response, either orally, or via text.

### Paktika officials, PRT discuss women's education, employment initiatives

Paktika Provincial Reconstruction Team members discussed the future of female education and employment with the provincial director the Department of Women's Affairs and female council members April 7. The PRT's female engagement team works closely with the provincial DoWA, Dr. Bibi Hawa, to provide educational and vocational opportunities to the women of Paktika Province.

#### **Language Schools**

The increasingly diverse <u>U.S.</u> population, coupled with globalization of industries, means the number of people seeking instruction on foreign language, English as a second language, and sign language, is constantly ballooning in recent years. Language instruction is a \$1 billion industry, with a 13 percent year-over-year growth rate, according to <u>AnythingResearch.com</u>, which ranks the industry as the fifth fastest-growing area to start a business in 2011.

## Taking "Foreign" Out Of Language

Leslie Lancry speaks six languages, a fact that usually impresses other people more than herself. It is, she says, the result of loving language and of opportunity. She believes that while American children often have the first, the second is in too short supply. "When they walk in, they will walk in to a Spanish, French, or Mandarin-speaking country," the three languages to be taught in Reston, Lancry says. The company's trademarked method, which it calls FunImmersion, pairs full immersion (no English) with activities most children like, such as music, movement, art projects and treasure hunts. Only native speakers are hired to teach language.

### **UCLA Offers Summer Armenian Heritage Course for High School Students**

The languages currently being offered are Amharic, Armenian, Arabic, Chinese, Hindi, Italian, Persian and Russian. The language classes are specifically designed for heritage language students. This typically means that the student heard the language at home throughout their childhood, but was educated primarily in English. In addition to our heritage language classes, the center is now offering beginning Italian and Russian for any interested high school students.

#### **PREVIOUS NEWS**

### UNI to host conference on state of K-12 foreign language programs

Growing concerns about the future of foreign language programs in public schools, colleges and universities will be the topic of a conference April 9 at the University of Northern Iowa. The program, entitled "The State of Language Education in K-12 Schools in Iowa," is hosted by the university's Department of Modern Language.

### New degrees offered to include Arabic language and culture

The Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education approved on Thursday three new degrees for the 2011-12 academic year -- including a bachelor of arts degree in Arabic language and culture, which will be taught by faculty at California University of Pennsylvania and offered online to students at all 14 state-owned universities.

### Save on College Tuition By Studying Abroad

Today's college students are often looking for ways to lower the cost of their college tuition. One way that students are increasingly discovering is spending a semester abroad. By studying abroad, many students are able to actually lower their college bills significantly. Those attending a 4year college in the U.S. pay an average of \$9,700 per semester for in-state tuition. For example, a Costa Rica Study Abroad program costs less than \$7,000 per semester. Add in airfare and some spending money and the savings is still at least \$1,500. Remember this savings is compared to average in-school tuition so the savings for out-of-state and private colleges is many thousands more and can be as much as 75% compared to a semester in their home university.

### Foreign Language Enrollments in K-12 Public Schools

ACTFL's most recent enrollment study found that from 2004–05 to 2007–08 more K–12 public school students enrolled in foreign language courses, yet, despite this increase, only 18.5% of all students were enrolled. Compared to other nations where nearly all students study a second or third language, the overall picture remains unsatisfactory. Looking forward, the impact of the current economic situation on public school budgets presents a potential threat to these gains. Enrollment levels should be studied annually to fully understand impacts, such as economic conditions, on our national foreign language capability pipeline, which will determine our national ability to meet future public and private sector demand for language skills. This highlights the need for all states to track foreign language enrollments (only 34 states as of 2007–08) and for standardized reporting across states.

### Language Day to be held on May 13th

The Commandant of the Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center cordially invites California high school students, instructors and staff to attend our annual Language Day, which will be held on May 13 at the Presidio of Monterey.

### Rosetta Stone and JMU Announce New Language Partnership

Rosetta Stone and **James Madison** University announced the partnership Wednesday through which people can learn a language from Rosetta Stone and receive college credit from JMU. Dr. Jim Shaeffer with JMU says it'll expand the client base for both organizations. "How lucky are we to be in Harrisonburg that has the expertise and products of Rosetta Stone and then a top notch university to be able to

partner," says Shaeffer. The target market isn't undergrads. Its people anywhere taking **adult education** courses or who will only be reimbursed by their employer if it's a for-credit course.

### Foreign language department axed

The Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences Dr. Goldie Byrd announced to students and staff on March 31 that the Bachelor of Arts degree programs within the Foreign Language Department would no longer be offered in the areas of Spanish and French, and the department would be completely phased out in two years. She stated, the University was acting on a mandate from administration within the UNC system to assess which academic programs were high or low producing and to make the necessary cuts to offset budget restraints. "We are [undergoing] very serious financial stress," said Dr. David Aldridge, Associate Dean for Research and Graduate Studies.

### Marine FET's Bridge Gap Between Western, Afghan Culture

In today's fighting military, and especially in the Marines, women serve a greater role than just another body on the front lines. In Afghanistan for instance, a special team of women whose mission is community outreach, especially bridging the gap between our culture and that of the Afghan culture, which is generally tougher on women.

### **Never Lost in Translation**

"Language and culture training is a critical enabler for mission success," confirmed Colonel Danial D. Pick, commandant of the Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center in Monterey, Calif. "We operate in an international environment in which we need to build partnership capacity amongst coalition partners and allies, whether that be in Europe or Africa or in the Middle East or Asia, and building partnership capacity requires understanding the culture and speaking the language of the host nation force you're trying to work with." "As many of us remember, our high school and college language courses did not necessarily set high expectations, nor did they really establish opportunities to reach high levels of language learning," said Dr. Michael Nugent, director of the National Security Education Program in Arlington, Va. "This is not to say that there weren't those rare teachers who did this. The Language Flagship has built upon those remarkable innovators and has attempted to make that type of language instruction the norm, rather than the exception."

### Female team prepares to engage with Afghanistan's women

Last week, twenty-two female Service personnel received training from the UK's Military Stabilisation Support Group (MSSG) and the Stabilisation Unit in preparation for deployment to Afghanistan as part of Female Engagement Teams (FETs).

### More students taking world languages

Across the Connecticut State University System (CSUS), the number of students taking world language courses has increased by nearly 10 percent this year, the largest one-year increase on record. The increase between the 2009-10 and 2010-11 academic years is more than 300 students. CSUS includes Central, Eastern, Southern and Western Connecticut State Universities.

### ASL bill not enough for Gov. McDonnell on first go-round

The bill, sponsored by Del. Richard "Dickie" Bell (R-20), would allow ASL to be used as a high school foreign language credit and be accepted at state colleges. A class of students and their teacher dreamt the legislation up at Loudoun Valley High School, as the Times-Mirror reported in March. But, according to Bell, HB 1435 is still in good shape, sent back to lawmakers for a veto session in order to enact small changes. "The changes were mostly language changes," Bell said. "That's not anything to be too concerned about. The intent [and] integrity of the bill were not changed."